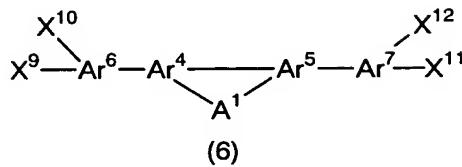
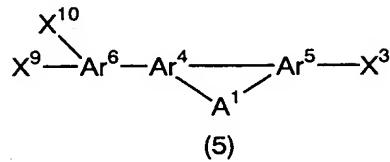
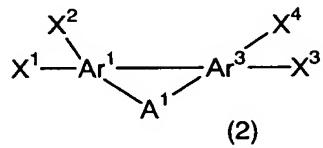
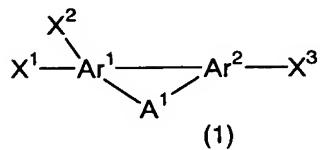


ABSTRACT

An aromatic compound of the following formula (1), (2), (5) or (6),



wherein, Ar^1 and Ar^3 represent a tetra-valent aromatic hydrocarbon group or a tetra-valent heterocyclic group, and Ar^2 , Ar^4 , Ar^5 , Ar^6 and Ar^7 represent a tri-valent aromatic hydrocarbon group or a tri-valent heterocyclic group, A^1 represents $-Z^1-$, $-Z^2-Z^3-$ or $-Z^4=Z^5-$, wherein Z^1 , Z^2 and Z^3 represent O, S or the like and Z^4 and Z^5 represent N, B, P or the like, X^1 , X^2 , X^3 , X^4 , X^9 , X^{10} , X^{11} , and X^{12} represent a halogen atom or the like.